Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Enduring Issues: River Valley Innovations Essay Outline Ms. Carey

**Introduction Paragraph:** **---** this will not work for all essays and it would need to be modified based on the claim that is being taken **(has it improved? Has it changed? Has it continued? Has it gotten worse?)**

An enduring issue in Global history is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(what it is).** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. **(define it)** It first appears to impact society in/during \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(time period)** and continues to have a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(positive/negative/small/large,** **etc.)** impact on the world today. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(enduring issue)** has endured or lasted as seen through: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(example from Doc.#),** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(example from Doc.#)** and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,**(example from Doc.#)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **(enduring issue)** continues to be an enduring issue because: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**(it continues to be a problem, it has not been solved, continues to impact Global history, impact people, etc.).**

**Body Paragraphs: ---** Remember one (1) paragraph per document!! All the body paragraphs will follow the same outline form (A-D)

**Body Paragraph: --- First Topic/Document (A-D make up the whole paragraph)**

* 1. **TOPIC SENTENCE**

*Identify the main idea of your body paragraph and connect it to the claim in your thesis. Transition from the introduction (later paragraph will transition from the previous topic).*

* 1. **DESCRIBE EVIDENCE - DETAIL / Facts needed (What?)**

*Describe evidence of an event, person, source, etc.*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***who was involved*** | ***where it happened*** | ***when it happened*** | ***what happened*** | ***how it happened*** |

*Use evidence from documents and outside information explain the* ***SIGNIFICANCE*** *of the event. Introduce evidence from documents using source information and cite the document parenthetically (doc #)*

* 1. **ANALYSIS EVIDENCE: EXPLAIN the EFFECTS of the event (Why and How?)**

**A good word to use is “because”, also in your writing keep answering the question so what? These are some questions to answer in your writing that will help you with analysis.**

1. ***Explain why*** *it was/is important*
2. ***Explain how*** *and* ***why*** *people were impacted/effected by it with specific historical proof (NO OPINIONS!)*
3. ***How*** *did this event / example change history? (turning point)*
4. ***Explain how and why*** the effects were long lasting*.*

* 1. **CONCLUDING SENTENCE of the paragraph**

*A sentence that summarizes and transitions to the next paragraph*

**BODY PARAGRAPHS**

**A.-- Topic Sentence(s):**

**New innovations or inventions (enduring issue) have been present throughout all of Global history and one area it has been seen would be the invention of … \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(Cuneiform, Chariot, Sailboat, Calendar/Clock, or Medicine and Surgery) in the ancient river valley of … \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Mesopotamia or Egypt). Many people have benefitted from the invention of the … \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**B.--Your next sentences --- give facts, details, people etc. --- what was the invention/innovation?, --- how did it effect the people of the River Valley?, --- why was this an important invention/innovation?**

**---- Add sentences with facts / details/ and evidence using a document / documents that are cited parenthetically (doc #).**

**C.--ANSWER THE QUESTION --- how it has changed or stayed the same over time? ANALYSIS -- what was the impact? --- Why was this wrong? --- How did this impact people specifically and civilization as a whole?**

**D. Summarize and Transition to next body paragraph**

**CONCLUSION:**

* 1. **RESTATE** the stance/claim.
  2. **DESCRIBE** how the issue has continued to be an issue and/or changed over time
  3. **EXPLAIN** why the issue is ENDURING and SIGNIFICANT/IMPORTANT

*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* **(enduring issue)** *is a significant/important enduring issue throughout global history because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it has led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* ***(enduring issue)*** *continues to affect the development of our modern world because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*(This concluding paragraph outline may or may not work based on what you have written but it gives you an idea how to set up a conclusion with evidence that is strong.)*